## Submission

Employers often complain that graduates struggle in the cut-and-thrust of commerce because they lack an entrepreneurial spirit and business skills.

But David Gibson, senior teaching fellow at Queen's University Management school in Belfast, set out to change perception by establishing a project to give "enterprise for life" skills to all non-business students.

Based on students creating their own business, his enterprise education course is now embedded in 67 academic areas at Queen's, reaching 11,000 students across the university.

For instance, history students were accessed on their ability to develop sustainable social enterprise for heritage sites in Ireland, while nurses were asked to create products to solve health problems.

More than 30,000 students have participated in the scheme since it began in 2003, with 1,100 directly engaged in business activity.

It has now been rolled out across more than 200 universities worldwide and has been adopted by the European Training Foundation to enhance the employability of graduates across the European Union.

The programme has gained further plaudits in the US, where Mr. Gibson was the first European to be named the world's number-one enterprise educator by the United States Association of Small Business and Entrepreneurship in 2010-2011.

Judge Paul Ramsden, key associate of PhillipsKPA, visiting professor at the Institute of Education and former head of the Higher Education Academy, said: "David has made enterprise studies into a reality for over 30,000 students – in subjects as diverse as history and physics.

"His strong focus on student engagement, his genuine cross-discipline approach and his groundbreaking model of venture-based learning have had an impact not only locally but also in universities across the world."